

1 February 2020

References1

- All, A. C., Loving, G. L., & Crane, L. L. (1999). Animals, Horseback Riding, and Implications for Rehabilitation Therapy. *Journal of Rehabilitation*, 49-55.
- Allen, G., Muller, R. A. & Courchesne, E. (2004). Cerebellar function in autism: Functional magnetic resonance image activation during a simple motor task. Biological Psychiatry, 56(4), 269-278.
- American Psychiatric Association, (1994). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, DSM-IV, fourth ed. American Psychiatric Association, Washington, DC.
- Ayres. A. Jean (1972). Sensory Integration: Tearing Down the Walls., http://www.geocities.com

Baker, D. & Sharpe, D. (2007). Financial Issues Associated with Having A Child with Autism. *Journal* of Family and Economic Issues, 28(2), 247-264

Baker L. Cerebral Palsy and Therapeutic Riding. *NARHA Strides*. 1995:1. Barry, L., "Hands on Horses: Researching EEAT and At-risk Teens, *NARHA's Strides*, Spring 2011, p. 17.

Bartlett, Haseman, Tassel, Getting WISE with High Horses, NARHA Region One Conference 2011

- Benda W, McGibbon N, Grant K. Improvements in Muscle Symmetry in Children with CP after EEAT. J Altern Complement Med. 2003;9(6):817-25.
- Bass, M, LLabre, M, (2010), The Effects of Equine Assisted Activities on the Social Functioning of Children with Autism, www.horsesandhumans.org
- Bertoti, D. Effect of Therapeutic Horseback Riding on Posture of Children with Cerebral Palsy, *Phys Ther*. 1988;68(10):1505-1512
- Bizub, A. L., Ann, J. & Davidson, L. (2006). "It's like being in another world" Demonstrating the benefits of therapeutic horseback riding for individuals with psychiatric disability. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 26(4), 377-384.
- Borgi, et. al. Effectiveness of a Standardized Equine-Assisted Therapy Program for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder, Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, ISSN 0162-3257, J Autism Dev Disord, DOI 10.1007/s10803-015-2530-6
- Borzo, G. Horse Power. Am Med News. 2002;45:24-26
- Bradford, M., Horse Therapy Opens New Doors for Youth with Autism, Autism Advocate, Winter 2010-2011

- Bryant, B. K., The neighborhood walk: Sources of support in middle childhood. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development, 50(3, Serial No. 210), 1985. Cited in Ewing.
- Bowers, M., MacDonald, P., The Effectiveness of Equine-Facilitated Psychotherapy with At-Risk Adolescents. *Jnl of Psychology and Behavioural Sci*, 15: 62-76, 2001
- Burgen, Horses as Healers? Equine Assisted Therapy, The SCAS Journal, Spring 2011 Burgess, L. Wounded Veterans get back in the Saddle. Stars Stripes. 2006
- Casady R, Nichols-Larsen D. The Effects of Hippotherapy on ten Children with Cerebral Palsy. Pediatr Phy Ther. 2004;16(3): 165-172
- Constantino, J. N. (2002). The Social Responsiveness Scale. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services.
 Courchesne, E., Yeung-Courchesne, R., Press, G. A., Hesselink, J. R. & Jernigan, T. L. (1988).
 Hypoplasia of cerebellar vermal lobules VI and VII in autism. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *318*, 1349-1354.
- Department of Health and Human Services (2007). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Autism Information Center. www.cdc.gov. Washington, D.C.
- Dabelko-Schoeny, H, et. al Equine-Assisted Intervention for People with Dementia Anthrozoös Vol. 27, Iss. 1,2014 Dingman, Alexandra (2008). Hoof Prints: Equine Therapy for Autistic Children. *Encounter: Education for Meaning and Social Justice,* Volume 21 Number 4 (Winter 2008).
- Ewing, C., MacDonald, P.. Taylor, M. and Bowers, M., Equine-Facilitated Learning for Youths with Severe Emotional Disorders: A Quantitative and Qualitative Study, Child Youth Care Forum, 2007. Published online: 8 January 2007 © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC 2007
- Fancois, M. & Farnum, J. (2002). Animal-Assisted Therapy for Children with Pervasive Developmental Disorders. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, *24*(6), 657-670.
- Fine, A. H. (2006). *Handbook on Animal-Assisted Therapy: Theoretical Foundations and Guidelines For Practice* (2nd ed.). Academic Press.
- Gabriels RL, Agnew JA, et al., *Pilot study measuring the effects of therapeutic horseback riding on school-age children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorders*, Research in Autism Spectrum Disorder, 6 (2012) 578 -88, http://ees.elsevier.com/RASD/default.asp
- Gabriels, R.L., Pan, Z., Dechant, B., Agnew, J.A., Brim, N. & Mesibov, G. (2105) Randomized controlled trial of therapeutic horseback riding in children and adolescents with Autism Spectrum Disorder, The Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Pyschiatry, vol. 54, no. 7, 541-49.
- Glazer H, Clark M, Stein D. The Impact of Hippotherapy on Grieving Children. *J Hospice Palliat Nurs*. 2004:6(3):171-75
- Grant, S., Neuroscience of Equine Assisted Activities and Therapies, NARHA Region One Conference, 2011
- Greenspan, S. & Wieder, S. (2006). Engaging Autism: Using the Floortime Approach to Help Children Relate, Communicate, and Think. Da Capo Press
- Gutstein, S. & Sheely, R. (2001). Relationship Development Intervention with Children, Adolescents, and

Adults: Social and emotional development activities for Asperger Syndrome, Autism, PDD, and NLD.

- Haehl V, Giuliani C, Lewis C, Influence of Hippotherpay on the Kinelmatics and functions Performance of Two Children with Cerebral Palsy. *Pediatr Phys Ther.* 1999;11(2):898-101
- Hamill D, Washington K, White O. The Effect of Hippoherapy on Postural Control in Sitting for Children with CP. *Phy Occup Ther Padiats*. 2007;27(4):23-42.
- Harris, A. and Williams, J. M., The Impact of a Horse Riding Intervention on the Social Functioning of Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder, *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 2017, 14(7), 776; doi: 10.3390/ijerph140770
- Heine, B. Topical Therapy. Hippotherapy. A multisystem approach to the treatment of neuromuscular disorders. Aust J Physiother. 1997;43(2): 145 149.
- Rebecca A. Johnson, David L. Albright, James R. Marzolf, et al. Effects of therapeutic horseback riding on post-traumatic stress disorder in military veterans, Military Medical Research 20185:3, https://mmrjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s40779-018-0149-6#Sec14
- Keller, F. & Persico, A. M. (August 2003). The neurobiological context of autism. Molecular Neurobiology, 28(1), 1-22.
- Kern, J. K. (2002). The possible role of the cerebellum in autism/PDD: disruption of a multisensory feedback loop. Medical Hypotheses, 59(3), 255-260.
- Kern J. K., Fletcher CL, Garver CR, Grannemann BD, Mehta JA, Knox KR, Richardson TA, Trivedi, MH. Prospective trial of equine-assisted activities in ASD. Alternatives in Health and Medicine., 2011:. 17(3): 14- 20. http://www.scribd.com/doc/58124170/Prospective-Trial-of-Equine-assisted-Activities-in-Autism-Spectrum-Disorder; see http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22164808
- Klontz, B., Bivens, A., Leinart, D. and Klontz, T., The Effectiveness of Equine-Assisted Experiential Therapy: Results of an Open Clinical Trial. Society and Animals, 15: 257-267, 2007
- Land G, Errington- Povolac E, Paul S. The Effects of Therapeutic Riding on Sitting Posture in individuals with Disabilities. Occup Ther Health Care, 2001;14(1):1-12
- Langford and Latella, Hippotherapy: An effective approach to occupational therapy intervention, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/290264191_Hippotherapy_An_effective_approach_to_occupat ional_therapy_intervention
- Lechner H, Kakebeeke T, Hegemann D, Baumberger M. The Effect of Hippotherapy on Spasticity and on Mental Well- Being of Persons with Spinal Cord Injury. Arch Phys Med Rehabil. 2007;88(10): 1241-48.
- Lechner, H. E., Feldhaus, S., Gudmundsen, L., Hegemann, D., Michel, D., Zäch, G. A, & Knecht, H.(2003). The short-term effect of hippotherapy on spasticity in patients with spinal cord injury. *Spinal Cord: The Official Journal of the International Medical Society of Paraplegia*, 41(9), 502–505. https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.sc.3101492
- Lehrman J, RossD. Therapeutic Riding for a student with Mulitple Disabilities and Visual Impairment: a Case Study. J Vis Impair Blind 2001; 95(2): 108

- Levisohn, L., Cronin-Golomb, A. & Schmahmann, J. D. (2000). Neuropsychological consequences of cerebellar tumour resection in children. Brain, 123(5), 1041-1050.
- Lisinski, p, Stryla W. The Utilization of Hippotherapy as Auxillary Treatmetn in the Rehabilitation of Chirdren with CP. Ortop, Traumatol, Rehabil. 2001;3(4):537-540
- Lovaas, I. (1987). Behavioral Treatment and Normal Educational and Intellectual Functioning in Young Autistic Children. UCLA
- Macauley, B. L. & Guiterrez, K. M. (2004). The Effectiveness of Hippotherapy for Children with Language-Learning Disabilities. Communication Disorders Quarterly, 25(4), 205-217.
- Mallon, G. P. (1992). Utilization of Animals as Therapeutic Adjuncts with Children and Youth: A Review of the Literature. Child and Youth Forum , 53-67.
- McEachin, J., Smith, T., & Lovaas, I. (1993). Long-Term Outcome for Children With Autism Who Received Early Intensive Behavioral Treatment. UCLA
- McGibbon N, Andradee C, WIndener G, Cintas H. Effect of an Equine Movement Therapy Program on gait, energy expenditure, and motor function in children with spastic cerebral palsy: a pilot study. Dev Med Child Neurol. 1998;40(11):754-762.

Moreau, L., Outlaw Riders: Equine-facilitated therapy with juvenile capital offenders, Reaching Today's Youth, 5 (2): 27-30, 2001. Available online at http://www.cyc-net.org/cyc-online/ cycol-0405-outlawriders.html

- Morrison, M. L. (2007). Health Benefits of Animal-Assisted Interventions. Complementary Health Practice Review, 12(1), 51-62.
- Nancarrow, D. (1998). Relationship Development Intervention: A treatment for Autism Spectrum Disorders. Kaufman Children's Center.

National Research Council. Educating Children with Autism. Washington, DC: National Academies Press. 2001

- Nurenberg, J., Schleifer, S. & Baron, D. Equine Therapy reduces Violent Incidents. American Psychiatric Association (APA) 2011 Annual Meeting: Poster NR07-06, Presented May 16, 2011, reported in http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/743756?src=emailthis
- Nobuyo Ohtani, Kenji Kitagawa, Kinuyo Mikami, Kasumi. Horseback Riding Improves the Ability to Cause the Appropriate Action (Go Reaction) and the Appropriate Self-control (No-Go Reaction) in Children. Frontiers, 2017 DOI: 10.3389/fpubh.2017.00008 Overy, K, Norton A, Cronin K, Winner E & Schlaug G. 2005. Examining the Neural Basis of Rhythm and Melody Processing in Young Children Using fMRI. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, vol. 1060, 210-218.
- Ohtani N, Kitagawa K, Mikami K, Kitawaki K, Akiyama J, Fuchikami M, Uchiyama H and Ohta M (2017) Horseback Riding Improves the Ability to Cause the Appropriate Action (Go Reaction) and the Appropriate Self-control (No-Go Reaction) in Children. Front. Public Health 5:8. doi: 10.3389/ fpubh.2017.00008
- Pierce, K. & Courchesne, E. (2001). Evidence for a cerebellar role in reduced exploration and stereotyped behavior in autism. Biological Psychiatry, 49(8), 655-664.

- Poresky, R. Companion animals and other factors affecting young children's development, Anthrozoos, 9(4), 159–168, 1996.
- 'Queen of the world': experiences of 'at-risk' young people participating in equine-assisted learning/ therapy. Journal of Social Work Practice: Psychotherapeutic Approaches in Health, Welfare and the Community, 2011, Volume 25, Issue 2, 166
- B. Rhett Rigby^{1*}, Ronald W. Davis¹, Melissa D. Bittner², Robin W. Harwell³, Eileen J. Leek³, Geoben A. Johnson¹ and David L. Nichols, Changes in Motor Skill Proficiency After Equine-Assisted Activities and Brain-Building Tasks in Youth With Neurodevelopmental Disorders, Front. Vet. Sci., 31 January 2020 | https://doi.org/10.3389/fvets.2020.00022
- Rolandelli PS, Dunst CJ. Influences of Hippotherapy on the Motor and Social Emotional Behavior of Young Children With Disabilities. Bridges. 1994;2:1-14
- Rossignol, D. (2007). Autism Study Shows Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy BenefitsAutistic Children. Autism News & Opinion. USAA
- Sams, M. J., Fortney, E. V. & Willenbring, S. (2006). Occupational therapy incorporating animals for children with autism: A pilot investigation. The American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 60(3). Schmahmann, J. D. & Sherman, J. C. (1998). The Cerebellar Cognitive Affective Syndrome. Brain, 121(4), 561-579.
- Scott, N. (2005.) Special Needs, Special Horses: A Guide to the Benefits of Therapeutic Riding. Number Four in the Practical Guide Series. University of North Texas Press, Denton, Texas
- Sexauer, Ann Marie (2011). Equine Embrace: Touch and the Therapeutic Encounter in Equine Facilitated Psychotherapy from the Perspective of the Clinician. Smith College School for Social Work MA Thesis.
- Shoffner, A. And Gabriels, R., Autism and Therapeutic Riding: A Pilot Study, NARHA's Strides, Spring 2011, p.11. See also www.ctrcinc.org.
- Siebert, C., "The Animal-Cruelty Syndrome" New York Times Magazine, June 7, 2010.
- Silkwood-Sherer D, Warmbier H. Effects of Hippotherapy in Postrual Stability in Persons with MS: a pilot study. J Neurol Phys Ther. 2007;31:77-84
- Siporin, S.,(2012) "Talking horses: Equine psychotherapy and intersubjectivity", Psychodynamic Practice: Individuals, Groups and Organisations, 18:4,457-464
- Sterba, J. Does Horseback Riding Therapy or Therapist Directed Hippotherapy Rehabilitate Children with Cerebral Palsy? Dev Med Child Neurol; 2007;49: 68-73
- Sterba, J. A., Rogers, B. T., France, A. P. & Vokes, D. A. (2002). Horseback riding in children with cerebral palsy: effect on gross motor function. Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology, 44, 301-308.
- Stergiou A1, Tzoufi M, Ntzani E, Varvarousis D, Beris A, Ploumis A., Therapeutic Effects of Horseback Riding Interventions: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis., Am J Phys Med

Rehabil. 2017 Mar 1. doi: 10.1097/PHM.000000000000726.

- Tolmach, There Ain't Nobody on My Side, Journal Of Clinical Child Phychology, Vol. 14, No 3, 214-19, 1985.
- Tyler, Equine Psychotherapy: Worth More than Just a Horse Laugh, Women & Therapy, 1541-0315, Volume 15, Issue 3 & 4, 1994, Pages 139 146
- Vidrine, M., P. Owen-Smith, and P. Faulkner. "Equine-Facilitated Group Psychotherapy: Applications for Therapeutic Vaulting." Issues in Mental Health Nursing 23, no. 6 (2002): 587-603.

Violette K, Wilmarth MA. Hippotherapy: A Therapeutic Treatment Strategy. PT 09:34- 38 (2009)

- Weinstein, M. (with Cynthia Esposito Lamy), Measuring Success: How Robin Hood Estimates the Impact of Grants, New York, NY: Robin Hood Foundation, 2009.
- Winchester P, Kendall K, Peters H, et al. The Effect of Therapeutic Horseback Riding on Gross Motor Function and Gait Speed in Children who are Developmentally Delayed. Phy Occup Ther Pediatr. 2002;22(3-4):37-50.
- Windwalker Farm, Benefits Of Equine Facilitated Mental Health And Equine Facilitated Learning, http://www.tennesseewalkerhorses.com/affirmationCounseling/benefits.html
- Yale Child Study Center, Parental Perspectives & Supporting Families, http://autism.yale.edu/initial-topics/8

Bibliographies: http://www.vetmed.ucdavis.edu/CCAB/EATarticles.htm

¹ This bibliography was initially derived in large part from the Good Hope Equestrian Training Center, Inc. Proposal (2008) and from Violette and Wilmarth